

Recent Legal Developments in Vietnam

1. Law on protection of consumers' rights 2010

On 17 November 2010, the National Assembly issued the Law on Protection of Consumer Rights No. 59/2010/QH12. This Law took effect from 1 July 2011 without having any amendments up to date, replacing the Ordinance on the Protection of Consumers' Interests dated 27 April 1999. Notable regulations are as follows:

The law confirms that consumers' information shall be kept safe and confidential when they participate in transactions, use of goods or services, except where competent state agencies required the information.¹

Organizations or individuals trading goods and/or services are prohibited to harass consumers through the marketing of goods and/or services contrary to the wishes of consumers 2 (two) or more times or other acts that obstruct or affect normal works or activities of consumers.²

Upon detection of defective goods, organizations or individuals manufacturing or importing the goods must suspend circulation of defective goods, inform publicly and recovery of such goods and report the results to the state management agencies on the protection of consumers' interests.³

Organizations or individuals trading goods and/or services in the List of essential goods and services issued by the Prime Minister must register standard form contracts and general conditions for transactions with competent state management agencies with respect to protecting the interests of consumers.⁴

The Ordinance only allowed organizations protecting consumers' rights to take legal action upon the consumers' authorization, whereas the Law also grants such organizations the right to take legal action themselves by virtue of public interests.⁵

In general, this Law regulates the rights and obligations of consumers, the liability of organizations or individuals trading goods and/or services to consumers, the liability of social organizations in protecting the interests of consumers; resolving disputes between consumers and organizations or individuals trading goods and/or services, the liability of the State on the protection of consumers' interests.

2. Decree No.99/2011/ND-CP detailing and providing guidelines for the implementation of a number of articles of Law on Protection of Consumers' Rights.

Following the Law on Protection of Consumers' Rights 2010, on 27 October 2011, the Government promulgated Decree No.99/2011/ND-CP detailing and providing guidelines for the implementation of a number of articles of Law on Protection of Consumers' Rights ("Decree 99"). Decree 99 took effect from 15 December 2011 and it is still in full force and effect up to date.

Decree 99 provides detailed regulations on protection of consumers' interests in transactions with individuals doing commercial activities independently, regularly, and without registering his/her business activities.

Notably, a person engaged in independent and regular commercial activities not subject to business registration is responsible to exchange goods or take back goods from and refund a consumer when his/her goods fail to meet requirements on quality, quantity or use as earlier informed to the consumer.⁶ A market management unit or market

¹ Law on protection of consumers rights, Article 6.1

² Law on protection of consumers rights, Article 10.2

³ Law on protection of consumers rights, Article 22

⁴ Law on protection of consumers rights, Article 19.1

⁵ Law on protection of consumers rights, Article 28.1.b

⁶ Decree 99, Article 4.4

or trade center operator is responsible to place, and maintain operation of, scales or measuring devices in the market or trade center for consumers to check the quantity and quality of goods.⁷

Decree 99 provides specific regulations on contract forms and the general transaction conditions listed on the list of goods and services which must be registered as stipulated by the Prime Minister. For example: supply of electricity for residential consumption, clean water for residential consumption, pay television, fixed telephone subscription, postpaid mobile phone subscription, postpaid mobile phone subscription, internet connection, air transport of passengers, rail transport of passengers, purchase and sale of apartments, daily-life services provided by apartment-managing units.⁸

Decree 99 also provides the orders and procedures for settlement of the consumer right protection requests. Upon the submission of valid request on consumer right protection, the competent authorities shall examine and issued a reply within maximum of fifteen (15) working days.⁹

3. The administrative sanctions in protection of consumer right

As one of the enforcement measures on consumer rights and protection regulations, the Government issued Decree No. 185/2013/ND-CP dated 15 November 2013 regulating penalties for administrative violations in commercial activities, production and trading in counterfeit and banned goods, and protection of consumer right ("**Decree 185**"), which took effect from 1 January 2014. On 19 November 2015, the Government issued Decree No. 124/2015/ND-CP ("**Decree 124**") to amend and supplement a number of articles of Decree 185, taking effective from 5 January 2016.

These Decrees stipulate different acts of administrative violations in protection of consumer rights, including the violations against the protection of information of consumers, provision of information on goods or services for consumers, responsibility in withdrawal of the goods with defects, harassing consumers, forcing consumers and other acts relating relationship with customers or consumers.

Accordingly, violations in the consumer's right protection would be subject to the fines up to VND 100,000,000 (equivalent to USD 4,496).

4. Decision No. 1997/QD-TTg on Approval for Development Program of Customer Protection Activities in 2016-2020 period

Decision No. 1997/QD-TTg on Approval for Development Program of Customer Protection Activities in the period of 2016-2020 ratified by the Prime Minister dated 18 October 2016, took effect from 18 October 2016. The main targets of the program are to establish and implement mechanisms, policies, and solutions for supporting consumer protection in Vietnam, enhancing qualifications, capacity and give responsibilities to the State authorities, social organizations and enterprises, and raising consumers' awareness with the aim of reaching some achievements in consumer protection and of contributing to social justice and national sustainable development.

One of the specific targets of the program is to ensure that by 2020, at least 80% consumers' complaints and requests will be received, consulted and assisted by the State regulatory authorities and social organizations on consumer protection, traders and service providers, and the percentage of settlement shall exceed 70% of filed complaints.

Besides, the content of the program focuses on the following main points:

- To plan and initiate Vietnamese Consumer Rights Day
- To circulate and popularize policies and laws on consumer protection
- To train and develop human resources to protect customers' benefits
- To establish nationwide switchboards for consumer consulting
- To establish mediation agencies on consumer protection

⁷ Decree 99, Article 5.3

⁸ Decree 99, Article 8

⁹ Decree 99, Article 22.2

- To intensify inspection and assessment of consumer goods and service quality
- To create national consumer protection database
- To implement "Action of Enterprises for the benefit of Consumer" program
- To promote International cooperation in consumer protection
- To stipulate other activities for consumer protection according to the reality and regulations of laws.

5. Recent activities to control food safety and consumer protection

Last few months of 2016, Lunar New Year and Spring Festival season in 2017 have been considered as a major period during which violations occur with respect to smuggling and trading in fraudulent products, especially producing and trading of counterfeit goods and substandard goods. This is also the time of greatest food consumption during the year, such activities may adversely affect to economic and social situation, security and people's health.

In recent times, functional authorities from the central to local levels have intensified to implement certain measures to control food safety and consumer protection through written guidelines, for example:

- On 12 October 2016, Ministry of Industry and Trade issued Plan No. 9701/KH-BCT on organization of consumers' rights in Vietnam in 2017 in which activities in favour of consumers are encouraged to organize and carry out throughout 2017. The activities in response to Consumers' Rights Day in Vietnam will be held in March 2017 with a title: "Enterprises for Consumers".
- On 2 November 2016, through issuing Official Dispatch No. 7058/ATTP-KH guiding the implementation of project plan for food safety in 2016, Food Safety Department of the Ministry of Health proposed targets to be achieved in 2016, for example:
 - ✓ 80% of facilities of producing, trading and processing food inspected would meet requirements on hygiene and food safety
 - ✓ 70% of producers, processors, trader and consumers of food would have proper knowledge and practice on food safety.
 - ✓ Over 85% of food service facilities managed by Province/City and facilities of producing and trading of food managed by Health Sector would be certified for food safety.
- On 17 November 2016, the National Steering Committee against smuggling, trade fraud and counterfeit goods issued Plan No. 358/ KH-BCĐ389 on the major time against trade fraud and counterfeit goods before, during and after Lunar New Year 2017 with the purpose of strengthening inspections and controlling the market to promptly detect, prevent, handle smuggle and illegal transportation of goods across borders, producing and trading fake and substandard goods.
- On 20 January 2017, in Hanoi, the Competition Management Department (MOIT) held a ceremony to launch the program "Enterprises to act in response to Consumer Rights Day in Vietnam" which have been carried out nationally until the end of March 2017.

Contacts



Chau Huy Quang
Managing Partner

D +84 28 3821 2382
F +84 28 3520 8206
quang.chau@rajahtannlct.com



Vu Thi Que
Partner

D +84 28 3821 2382
F +84 28 3520 8206
que.vu@rajahtannlct.com



Pham Manh Dzung
Partner

D +84 28 3821 2673
F +84 28 3821 2685
dzung.pham@rajahtannlct.com



Lim Wee Hann
Partner
Rajah & Tann Singapore
LLP

D +65 6232 0606
F +65 6428 2201
wee.han.lim@rajahtann.com

Our Regional Contacts

RAJAH & TANN | *Singapore*

Rajah & Tann Singapore LLP
T +65 6535 3600
F +65 6225 9630
sg.rajahtannasia.com

CHRISTOPHER & LEE ONG | *Malaysia*

Christopher & Lee Ong
T +60 3 2273 1919
F +60 3 2273 8310
www.christopherleeong.com

R&T SOK & HENG | *Cambodia*

R&T Sok & Heng Law Office
T +855 23 963 112 / 113
F +855 23 963 116
kh.rajahtannasia.com

RAJAH & TANN NK LEGAL | *Myanmar*

Rajah & Tann NK Legal Myanmar Company Limited
T +95 9 73040763 / +95 1 657902 / +95 1 657903
F +95 1 9665537
mm.rajahtannasia.com

RAJAH & TANN 立杰上海 SHANGHAI REPRESENTATIVE OFFICE | *China*

**Rajah & Tann Singapore LLP
Shanghai Representative Office**
T +86 21 6120 8818
F +86 21 6120 8820
cn.rajahtannasia.com

GATMAYTAN YAP PATACSIL GUTIERREZ & PROTACIO (C&G LAW) | *Philippines*

Gatmaytan Yap Patacsil Gutierrez & Protacio (C&G Law)
T +632 894 0377 to 79 / +632 894 4931 to 32 / +632 552 1977
F +632 552 1978
www.cagatlaw.com

ASSEGAF HAMZAH & PARTNERS | *Indonesia*

Assegaf Hamzah & Partners

Jakarta Office
T +62 21 2555 7800
F +62 21 2555 7899

RAJAH & TANN | *Thailand*

R&T Asia (Thailand) Limited
T +66 2 656 1991
F +66 2 656 0833
th.rajahtannasia.com

Surabaya Office
T +62 31 5116 4550
F +62 31 5116 4560
www.ahp.co.id

RAJAH & TANN LCT LAWYERS | *Vietnam*

Rajah & Tann LCT Lawyers

Ho Chi Minh City Office
T +84 28 3821 2382 / +84 28 3821 2673
F +84 28 3520 8206

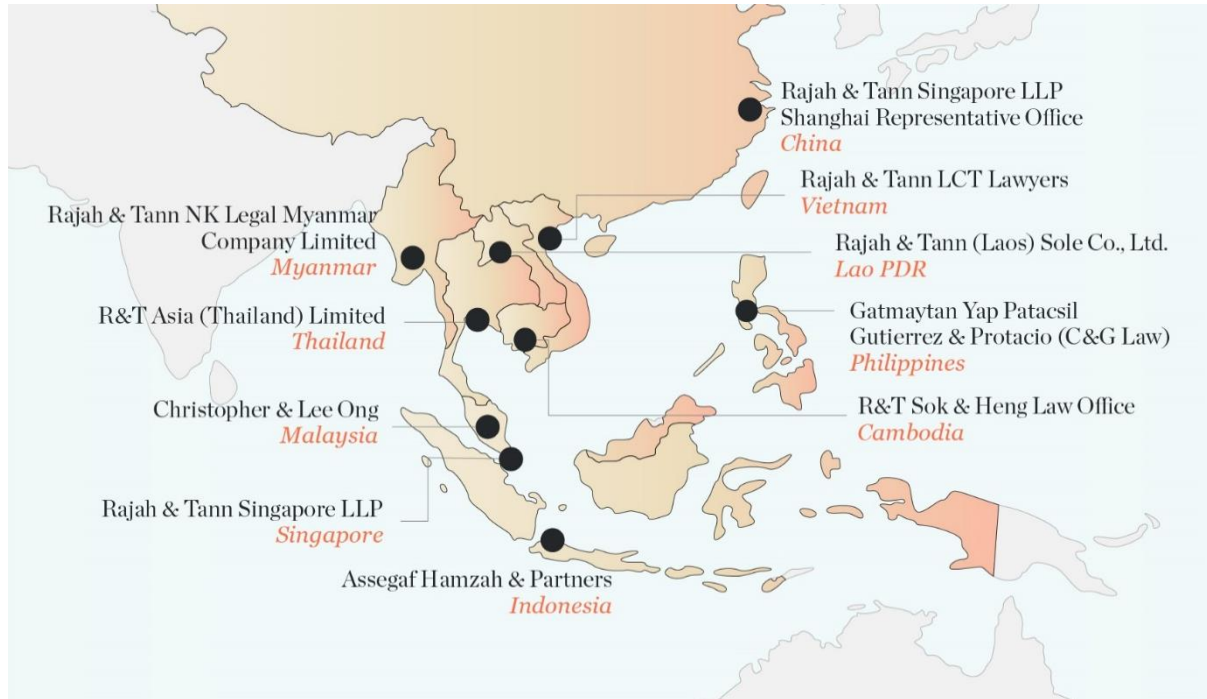
RAJAH & TANN | *Lao PDR*

Rajah & Tann (Laos) Sole Co., Ltd.
T +856 21 454 239
F +856 21 285 261
la.rajahtannasia.com

Hanoi Office
T +84 24 3267 6127
F +84 24 3267 6128
www.rajahtannlct.com

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